



13. JUNI 2018/ Eric Effern, windtest Grevenbroich

IEC-RE: Die neue Rolle der Leistungskurvenvermessung zur Verringerung finanzieller Unsicherheit von Windprojekten



### windtest grevenbroich gmbh:





#### Bestätigte Qualität



**▼** MEASNET

**▼** IEC-RE







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# NRW

### **INHALT**

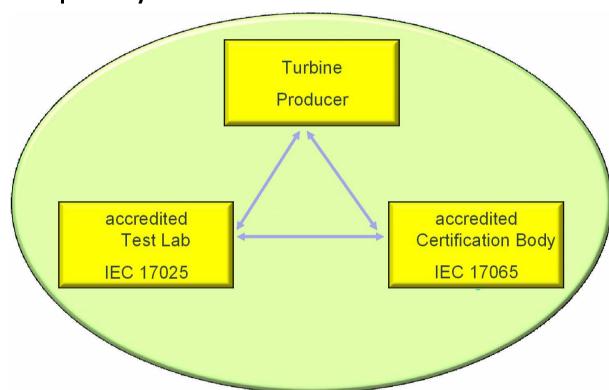
- IEC-RE
- Certification and Power Curve Today
- Certification and Power Curve IEC-RE Approach
- Requirements for R&D



## **IEC-RE: Certification in good old Times**

- Accreditation varies in procedures
- Accreditation varies in quality
- Assessments vary in quality

- End User?
- Equal Influence ?



Value of certificates ?



## **IEC-RE: The new System**

Sectors: Wind, PV, Marine Energy









## **IEC-RE: Management Structure**

#### **IEC CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT BOARD, CAB**

Oversees IEC Conformity Assessment policy and Systems, eg IECEE, IECEx, IECQ, IECRE

#### IECRE Management Committee, REMC

Overall management of the IECRE System

**National Members (Countries)** 

Officers + Executive, Scheme Chairs, IEC Gen. Sec

Expert Working Groups (WGs) - as needed

#### **IECRE Secretariat**

Technical Support
Administration

#### WE OMC

Wind Energy Operational Management Committee

**National Members** 

TC 88 + SC Liaison

**Committees +WGs** 

#### ME OMC

Marine Energy Operational Management Committee

**National Members** 

TC 114 + SC Liaison

Committees + WGs

#### **PV OMC**

PV Solar Operational Management Committee

**National Members** 

TC 82 + SC Liaison

Committees + WGs

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## **IEC-RE: Industry Benefits**

- Mutual recognition
- Equal influence of member countries





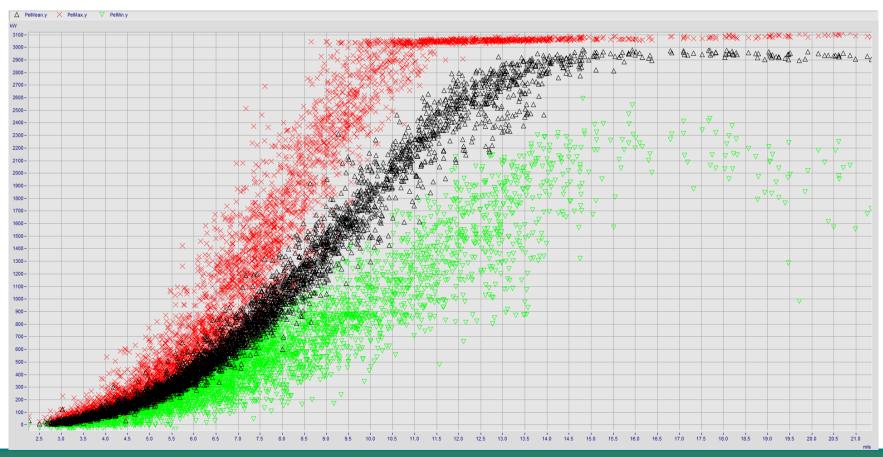
## **IEC-RE: Industry Benefits**

- Equal influence of stake holder groups
  - Certifiers (Christer Eriksson, DNV-GL)
  - Test Labs (Eric Effern, windtest Grevenbroich)
  - OEMs (Toby Gillespie, GE)
  - End Users (Wallace Ebner, AIG)
- Consistent assessments for Certifiers & Test Labs
- Consistent proficiency testing
- Clarification sheets



## **Certification and Power Curve**

- Power vs. Wind speed
   Measured on IEC site
- Usually 1 turbine state Normalized to sea level





### **Contracts and Power Curve**

- Hunting for **0.1**% of energy production
- End Users request a warranted power curve
- OEMs warrant a power curve +/- 1% to 3%
- Part of project contracts
- Underperforming projects: dispute
- **Expensive** power curve validation
  - on non IEC sides
  - extra met mast
- Dissatisfying results

# NRW

### Influences on Power Curve

- Turbine Control
- Temperature
- Humidity
- Rain
- Wind Speed vs. height (shear)
- Wind direction vs. Height (veer)
- Wake
- Yawing concept vs. Wind direction variability
- Turbulence intensity



## The new IEC-RE approach

Measurement of Power Curve



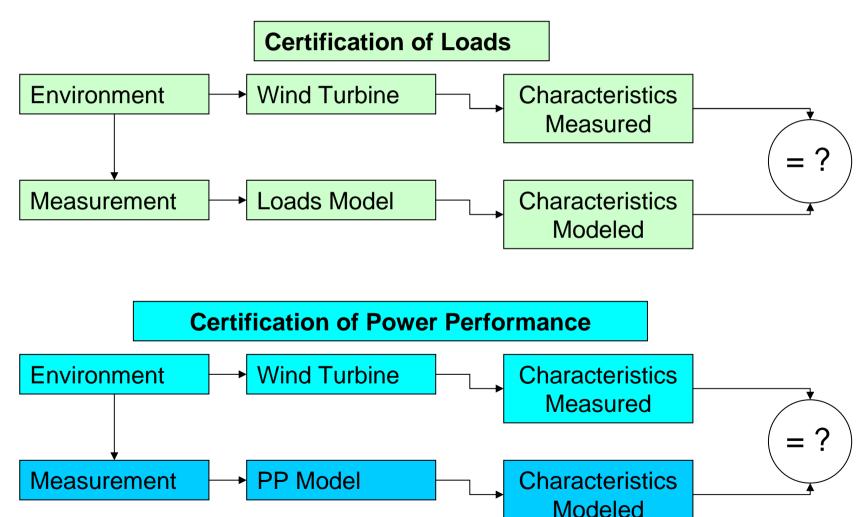
Power Curve Model Validation



Site Specific Power Curve



# The new IEC-RE Approach: Model Validation





## Required R&D

- Enhanced measurements (e.g. mast + lidar)
  - Which **positions** are needed?
  - What time resolution is needed
  - What accuracy is needed
- Enhanced wind field models
  - What volume resolution is needed?
  - What time resolution is needed?
- Enhanced power curve models
  - How to model influencing parameters





